# Stress - Kūraruraru

- Stress is an everyday part of life
- It is a normal physical response to changes or events that make you feel threatened or upset
- When you sense danger (real or imagined) the body goes into "fight or flight" mode a stress response
- If stress has got to the point where you feel overwhelmed and are finding it hard to relax, then you need to do something about it

### You might notice that you have:

- Shortness of breath or shallow breathing
- Memory or concentration problems
- Anxiety or been feeling tense
- Been finding it hard to make decisions
- Tearfulness for no apparent reason
- Lost your zest for life
- Changes in your sleep patterns
- Nervous twitches or muscle spasms
- Pains in the body
- Skin itches or rashes for no apparent reason
- Indigestion or stomach upsets

- Frequent colds or flu
- Been feeling impatient or irritable
- Lost confidence



## Ways To Manage It

- Can you change the cause? It may not be possible, can the part of your environment causing the most stress be changed?
- Identify your triggers for stress
- Take action to reduce your stressors
- Talk your worries over to a supportive friend, partner, whānau member or professional
- Limit your expectations
- Eat well and avoid foods that increase tension
- → Food and Mood Card
- Sip water: deliberate slow action that is rhythmical can be calming and a distraction; it also hydrates and cools
- Get enough sleep
  - → Sleep and Insomnia Card

- Learn relaxation, breathing techniques or meditation
  - → Meditation and Mindfulness Card
- Movement and exercise
  - → Physical Activity Card
- Take time out
- Pace and balance yourself
- Have courageous conversations e.g. with your manager
- Reduce work stress
- Practice positive self-talk
- Listen to music
- Put fun and laughter in your life

#### These may need practice!





# When Symptoms

### Persist:

- Talk to your GP or mental health professional
- Talking therapies
- → Talking Therapies Card
- Self-help strategies
- → Self-help Card

